## 4．BASIC RESPONSES

Jump raises－minors：shapely limit
Jump raises－Majors：shapely limit
Jump shifts after minor opening：invitational
Jump shifts after major opening：invitational
Responses to 2NT opening： $3 \boldsymbol{*}$ to play， $3 \boldsymbol{\sim}$ forcing

|  | 5．PLAY CONVENTIONS |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | vs Suit | Vs Notrump |
| Sequence leads | 0 or 2 higher | 0 or 2 higher（K from AKJ） |
| 4＋with an honour | 3rds \＆5ths | 3rds \＆5ths not strict |
| From 4 small | 2nd highest | top |
| From 3 small | bottom |  |
| Discards | reverse count，some reverse attitude <br> On partner＇s lead <br> reverse attitude，some reverse count <br> reverse count，some Smith Peters |  |

## 6．SLAM CONVENTIONS

## 4NT RKCB（1430）

Cue bids，1st or 2nd
Asking bids in relay auctions

## Simple defence to Forcing Pass method（not vul）

vs Pass $13+$ any Ignore and open light；1NT strong；2 $2=$ overcall
vs 1e $\quad 4+$ s． $7-12 \quad X=$ tho of p ； $1 \uparrow=$ natural

vs 1 －$\quad 7-12$ bal $\quad X=16+$ with 14 negative
vs 14 $\quad 0-7$ any $\quad X=16+$ with 2 negative；others 11－15
vs 1 NT $\quad 5+\star$ s， $7-12 \quad X=$ tko of $\downarrow$ s； $2 \downarrow=$ Majors

ABF STANDARD SYSTEM CARD
Names：Nicoleta Giura \＆Nick Hughes
System：Forcing pass（not vul）Strong Club（vul）

## 1．OPENING BIDS

| 1．OPENING BIDS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not vul（forcing pass） |  | vulnerable（strong club） |  |
| Pass | $13+$ pts，any shape | 14． | $16+$ pts，any shape |
| 1\％ | $4+$ s，7－12 pts | 1 | 4＋4s（not 4『s）10－15 pts |
| 1 | 4＋占（not 4『s）7－12 pts |  | （natural（3＋）in 3rd／4th） |
| 18 | 7－12 balanced－ish，no 4cM | 17 | $4+\mathrm{s}$（not 44s）11－15 pts |
| 14 | $0-7$ pts，any shape | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1s } \\ & \text { 1NT } \end{aligned}$ | Majors（4－4）11－15 pts 12－15 balanced－ish，no 4cM |
| 1NT | $5+$ s，no 4cM，7－12 pts |  |  |
|  | 2＊relay $13+$ ； 2 to play $2 \vee / \Delta$ nat，non－forcing＊＊＊ |  | 2 relay $13+; 2 \star / \nabla$ transfers <br> 2 raise，2NT minors |
| 2\％ | 5＋es，no 4cM，7－12 pts | 20 |  |
| 2 | weak 2 in a major，3－7 pts | 2 | $5+$ s，no 4cM，10－14 pts |
| 2 | 5 rs \＆4＋minor，6－10 pts | 2 | weak two，6－cd suit，5－10 pts |
| 2 | 54s \＆4＋minor，6－10 pts 5－5 minors，7－12 pts | 24 | weak two，6－cd suit， $5-10$ pts |
| 2NT |  | 2NT | 5－5 minors，10－14 pts gambling |
| 3NT | gambling | 3NT |  |

## 2．PRE－ALERTS

Pass 13＋any 1＊4＋spades
1ヵ $0-7$ any $\quad$ All natural in 3rd／4th，except 1\％still 16＋
＋artificial，7－12 pts
All natural in 3rd／4th，except 1＊still 16＋
（see separate sheet for recommended defences，also on back）
＊＊＊Bids in opener＇s denied major occasionally made on shortage

| Negative doubles through 4v | Jump overcalls：weak |
| :---: | :---: |
| Responsive doubles through 4 4 | Unusual NT：lower unbid（3＋） |
| 1NT overcall－immediate：15－18 | Immediate cue of minor：majors |
| 1NT overcall－re－opening：10－14 | （If minor is 3＋，otherwise natural） |
| Over weak twos： $\mathrm{X}=$ tko（2NT Leb） | Immediate cue of Major：Michaels |
| Over opponent＇s 1NT：ASPRO（2s | \＆another， $2 \downarrow$＝ s \＆a minor） |


| 8．RESPONSES（Forcing Pass system，non－vul） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pass | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline 1 \& & 6-10 \text { any } \\ 1 & 0-6 \text { any } \\ 14 & 4+\mathrm{s}, 11+\mathrm{pts} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14 } \\ & \text { 1NT } \\ & \text { 2 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4+\vee \mathrm{s}, 11+\mathrm{pts} \\ & 4+\text { s, no } 4 \mathrm{cM}, 11+ \\ & 11+\text { bal, } 4 \mathrm{cM} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \downarrow \\ & 2 \varphi \\ & 2 \Delta+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 11+\text { bal, no } 4 \mathrm{cM} \\ & 3 \text {-suited, } 11+\text { pts } \\ & 6+\text { s, } 11+\text { pts } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 18 | 1＊EITHER 7－12 unsuit <br> 1－16＋any，relay <br> 14 natural（ $5+$ ）non－f <br> 1NT 8－12 bal <br> 2 $/$／natural， $7-12 \mathrm{pts}$ |  | her actions，OR weak raise，8－12 TP 5－3 fit－suggesting limit＋raise， 4 Ys invitational | raise， <br> 3 <br> 34 <br> 3NT <br> 4＊ | OR 13－15 any shapely 8－12 TP pre－emptive semi－gambling $4-5$ fit－showing |
| $1 *$ | 1＊ EITHER $7-12$ unsuit <br> 1н $16+$ any，relay <br> 1NT $8-12$, maybe $4+$ vs <br> $2 * /$ natural， $7-12$ pts <br> $2 \vee$ natural， $7-12 * *$ |  | her actions，OR weak raise，8－12 TP <br> limit＋raise，4 s <br> invitational <br> invitational＊＊＊ | ```3. shapely 8-12 TP 3NT semi-gambling 4*/* 4-5 fit-showing``` |  |
| 1• | 14 $13+$ any，relay <br> 1NT $8-12$, maybe $4+$ s <br> 2 natural， $7-12$ pts | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \uparrow / \Delta \\ & 2 N T \\ & 3 \boldsymbol{\omega} / \Delta \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | natural，7－12＊＊＊ <br> minors <br> pre－emptive | $\begin{aligned} & 3 V / Q \\ & 3 N T \end{aligned}$ | shortage to play |
| 14 | 1NT $15-19$ semi－bal <br> $2 \boldsymbol{1}$ $19+$ any <br> $2 \star / \nabla$ natural， $10-18 \mathrm{pts}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \boldsymbol{2} \\ & 2 \mathrm{NT} \\ & 3 \boldsymbol{3} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | natural，10－18 pts 20－21 natural，10－18 pts | $\begin{aligned} & 3 x \\ & 3 N T \end{aligned}$ | pre－emptive semi－gambling |
| 1NT | 30 natural，7－12 pts | 3 | shapely raise | 3 $/$／ | invitational＊＊＊ |
| 2＊ | 2＊15＋any，relay <br> 2甲／a natural，9－14＊＊＊ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{NT} \\ & 3 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13-15 \\ & \text { raise, 11-14 TP } \end{aligned}$ | 3\％／ | invitational＊＊＊ |
| 2 ＊ | 2『／a pass／correct <br> 2NT strong enquiry | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \uparrow / 4 \\ & 3 \vee / 4 \end{aligned}$ | natural，non－f pass－correct | 4＊ | Xfer to your M |
| 2V | 2A natural，non－f＊＊＊ <br> 2NT asks for minor | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3 \boldsymbol{1} / 4 \\ & 3 \varphi \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | natural，non－f to play | 34 49／＊ | natural，forcing fit－showing |
| 2 | 2NT asks for minor <br> $3 * /$ natural，non－f |  | natural，non－f＊＊＊ to play | 4＊／＊ | fit－showing |
| 2NT | 3＊／to play | 3 －／a natural，forcing＊＊＊ |  | 4＊ | vitational |

＊＊＊These bids occasionally made on shortage and weakish hands

| 8．RESPONSES（Strong Club system，vulnerable） |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\％ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \checkmark \\ & 1 \nabla \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0-7 \text { any } \\ & 4+\text { s, } 8+\text { pts } \\ & 4+\vee \mathrm{s}, 8+\mathrm{pts} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1NT } \\ & 2 \Leftrightarrow \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4+\text { s, no } 4 \mathrm{cM}, 8+ \\ & 8+\text { bal, } 4 \mathrm{cM} \\ & 8+\text { bal, no } 4 \mathrm{cM} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \varphi \\ & 2 \boldsymbol{2 \varphi} \end{aligned}$ | 3－suited，8＋pts $6+$＋ $\mathrm{s}, 8+\mathrm{pts}$ |
| 1 ＊ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \checkmark \\ & 1 \Phi \\ & 1 N T \\ & 2 \% / \\ & 2 \nabla \end{aligned}$ | EITHER 5－10 unsui <br> 13＋any，relay <br> $6-10$ ，maybe $4+$ vs natural，5－10 pts natural，5－10 pts | d to ot <br> 24 <br> 2NT <br> 3\％／ <br> 3 | her actions，OR we raise，6－10 TP <br> limit＋raise，4中s <br> invitational <br> invitational | $\begin{aligned} & \text { raise, } \\ & 3 \Phi \\ & 3 \mathrm{NT} \\ & 4 \% / \end{aligned}$ | OR 10－12 any shapely 6－10 TP semi－gambling 4－5 fit－showing |
| $1{ }^{\circ}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \boldsymbol{\$} \\ & 1 \mathrm{NT} \\ & 2 \boldsymbol{2} / \end{aligned}$ | 11＋any，relay 6－10，maybe 4＋4s natural，5－10 pts | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \varphi \\ & 2 \mathrm{NT} \\ & 3 \% / \end{aligned}$ | raise，6－10 TP <br> limit＋raise， 4 Vs <br> invitational | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \varphi \\ & 3 \mathrm{NT} \\ & 4 \% / \end{aligned}$ | shapely 6－10 TP semi－gambling $4-5$ fit－showing |
| 14． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1NT } \\ & 2 \Leftrightarrow \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $6-10$ ，semi－forcing 11＋any，relay natural，5－10 pts | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \vee / 4 \\ & 2 N T \\ & 3 \Leftrightarrow \end{aligned}$ | raises，5－10 TP $4+$ Ys，limit＋raise natural，5－10 pts | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \vee / 4 \\ & 4 \% / \end{aligned}$ | invitational shapely raises natural \＆4＋ |
| 1NT | 3\％／ | to play | 3r／s | shortage | 4\％／＊ | SA Texas（ $\downarrow / \mathbf{4}$ ） |
| 23 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \vee / Q \end{aligned}$ | 13＋any，relay natural，7－12 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2NT } \\ & 3 \% \end{aligned}$ | 11－13 raise，9－12 TP | 3）／s | invitational |
| 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 29 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $13+$ any，relay natural，7－12 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{NT} \\ & 3 \aleph / \vee \end{aligned}$ | 11－13 natural，7－12 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 34 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | raise，9－12 TP invitational |
| 2 | 24 2NT | natural，non－f strong enquiry | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% / \\ & 3 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | natural，non－f to play | 34 <br> 4\％／ | natural，forcing <br> fit－showing |
| 24 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2NT } \\ & 3 \Leftrightarrow / \end{aligned}$ | strong enquiry natural，non－f | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | natural，non－f to play | 4\％／ | fit－showing |
| 2NT | 3\％／ | to play | 3r／s | natural，forcing | 4\％／＊ | invitational |

NT Checkback
Vs 3NT Opening Vs Multi 2

Vs RCO style 2s Vs Other 2s
Defence to strong 18／2s Over 1NT interference

After some 1NT rebids
$4 \%=$ Majors
$X=$ tko of spades， $2 \vee=$ tko of hearts
$X=$ length in bid suit plus its companion
If a weak option is a 1－suiter，$X=$ tko of that suit
Aspro： $\mathrm{X}=\varphi \mathrm{s}$ \＆another， $1 \leqslant=\Delta \mathrm{s}$ \＆a minor
Suit transfers after 2 $\mathbf{V} / 2$ overcall；2NT natural

