4. BASIC RESPONSES

Jump raises - minors: shapely limit Jump raises - Majors: shapely limit

Jump shifts after minor opening: invitational Jump shifts after major opening: invitational

Responses to 2NT opening: 3♣/3♦ to play, 3♥/♠ forcing

5. PLAY CONVENTIONS					
	vs Suit	Vs Notrump			
Sequence leads	0 or 2 higher	0 or 2 higher (K from AKJ)			
4+ with an honour	3rds & 5ths	3rds & 5ths not strict			
From 4 small	2nd highest				
From 3 small bottom		top			
Discards	reverse count, some reverse attitude				
On partner's lead	reverse attitude, some reverse count				
On declarer's lead	reverse count, some Smith Peters				

6. SLAM CONVENTIONS

4NT RKCB (1430)

Cue bids, 1st or 2nd

Asking bids in relay auctions

Simple defence to Forcing Pass method (not vul)

omple defende to Folding Fass method (not var)						
vs Pass	13+ any	Ignore and open light; 1NT strong; 2♣ = overcall				
vs 1♣	4+ ♥ s, 7-12	X = tko of ♥s; 1♥ = natural				
vs 1 ♦	4+ ♠ s, 7-12	X = tko of ♠s; 1♠ = natural				
vs 1 ♥	7-12 bal	X = 16+ with 1♠ negative				
vs 1 ♠	0-7 any	X = 16+ with 2♣ negative; others 11-15				
vs 1NT	5+♦s. 7-12	X = tko of ♦s: 2♦ = Maiors				

ABF STANDARD SYSTEM CARD

Names: Nicoleta Giura & Nick Hughes

System: Forcing pass (not vul) Strong Club (vul)

	1. OPENING BIDS						
	Not vul (forcing pass)		vulnerable (strong club)				
Pass	13+ pts, any shape	1♣	16+ pts, any shape				
1♣	4+ ♥ s, 7-12 pts	1♦	4+♠s (not 4♥s) 10-15 pts				
1♦	4+♠s (not 4♥s) 7-12 pts		(natural (3+) in 3rd/4th)				
1♥	7-12 balanced-ish, no 4cM	1♥	4+♥s (not 4♠s) 11-15 pts				
1♠	0-7 pts, any shape	1♠	Majors (4-4) 11-15 pts				
1NT	5+♦s, no 4cM, 7-12 pts	1NT	12-15 balanced-ish, no 4cM				
	2♣ relay 13+; 2♦ to play		2♣ relay 13+; 2♦/♥ transfers				
	2♥/♠ nat, non-forcing ***		2♠ raise, 2NT minors				
2♣	5+♣s, no 4cM, 7-12 pts	2♣	5+♣s, no 4cM, 10-14 pts				
2 •	weak 2 in a major, 3-7 pts	2♦	5+♦s, no 4cM, 10-14 pts				
2♥	5 ♥ s & 4+ minor, 6-10 pts	2♥	weak two, 6-cd suit, 5-10 pts				
2♠	5♠s & 4+ minor, 6-10 pts	2♠	weak two, 6-cd suit, 5-10 pts				
2NT	5-5 minors, 7-12 pts	2NT	5-5 minors, 10-14 pts				
3NT	gambling	3NT	gambling				

2. PRE-ALERTS

Pass13+ any1♦4+ spades1♠0-7 anyAll natural in 3rd/4th, except 1♣ still 16+

l♣+ artificial, 7-12 pts

(see separate sheet for recommended defences, also on back)

Bids in opener's denied major occasionally made on shortage

3. COMPETITIVE BIDS / OVERCALLS

Negative doubles through 4♥

Responsive doubles through 4♥

1NT overcall - immediate: 15-18

1NT overcall - re-opening: 10-14

Jump overcalls: weak

Unusual NT: lower unbid (3+)

Immediate cue of minor: majors

(If minor is 3+, otherwise natural)

Over weak twos: X = tko (2NT Leb) Immediate cue of Major: **Michaels**

Over opponent's 1NT: ASPRO (2♣ = ♥s & another, 2♦ = ♠s & a minor)

8. RESPONSES (Forcing Pass system, non-vul)						
Pass	1♣	6-10 any	1♠	4+ ♥ s, 11+ pts	2♦	11+ bal, no 4cM
	1♦	0-6 any	1NT	4+♦s, no 4cM, 11+	2♥	3-suited, 11+ pts
	1♥	4+ ♠ s, 11+ pts	2♣	11+ bal, 4cM	2♠+	6+ ♣ s, 11+ pts
1♣	1 🔷	EITHER 7-12 unsuited to other actions, OR weak raise, OR 13-15 any				OR 13-15 any
	1♥	16+ any, relay	2♥	raise, 8-12 TP	3♥	shapely 8-12 TP
	1♠	natural (5+) non-f	2♠	5-3 fit-suggesting	3♠	pre-emptive
	1NT	8-12 bal	2NT	limit+ raise, 4♥s	3NT	semi-gambling
	2♣/♦	natural, 7-12 pts	3♣/♦	invitational	4♣/♦	4-5 fit-showing
1♦	1♥	EITHER 7-12 unsuite	d to oth	ner actions, OR weak	raise, (OR 13-15 any
	1♠	16+ any, relay	2♠	raise, 8-12 TP	3♠	shapely 8-12 TP
	1NT	8-12, maybe 4+ ♥ s	2NT	limit+ raise, 4♠s	3NT	semi-gambling
	2♣/♦	natural, 7-12 pts	3♣/♦	invitational	4♣/♦	4-5 fit-showing
	2♥	natural, 7-12 ***	3♥	invitational ***		
1♥	1♠	13+ any, relay	2♥/♠	natural, 7-12 ***	3♥/♠	shortage
	1NT	8-12, maybe 4+ ♠ s	2NT	minors	3NT	to play
	2♣/♦	natural, 7-12 pts	3♣/♦	pre-emptive		
1♠	1NT	15-19 semi-bal	2♠	natural, 10-18 pts 3x pre-en		pre-emptive
	2♣	19+ any	2NT	20-21	3NT	semi-gambling
	2♦/♥	natural, 10-18 pts	3♣	natural, 10-18 pts		
1NT	3♣	natural, 7-12 pts	3♦	shapely raise	3♥/♠ invitational ***	
2♣	2•	15+ any, relay	2NT	13-15 3♥/♠ invitational ***		invitational ***
	2♥/♠	natural, 9-14 ***	3♣	raise, 11-14 TP		
2♦	2♥/♠	pass/correct	3♣/♦	natural, non-f 4♣ Xfer to yo		Xfer to your M
	2NT	strong enquiry	3 ∀ /♠	pass-correct		
2♥	2♠	natural, non-f ***	3♣/♦	natural, non-f 3♠ natural, for		natural, forcing
	2NT	asks for minor	3♥	to play 4♣/♦ fit-showing		fit-showing
2♠	2NT	asks for minor	3♥	natural, non-f *** 4♣/♦ fit-showing		fit-showing
	3♣/♦	natural, non-f	3♠	to play		
2NT	3♣/♦	to play	3♥/♠	natural, forcing ***	4♣/♦	invitational

^{***} These bids occasionally made on shortage and weakish hands

	8. RESPONSES (Strong Club system, vulnerable)						
1♣	1 🔷	0-7 any	1NT	4+♦s, no 4cM, 8+	2♥	3-suited, 8+ pts	
	1♥	4+ ♠ s, 8+ pts	2♣	8+ bal, 4cM	2♠+	6+ ♣ s, 8+ pts	
	1♠	4+ ♥ s, 8+ pts	2 •	8+ bal, no 4cM			
1♦	1♥	EITHER 5-10 unsuite	ited to other actions, OR weak raise, OR 10-12 any				
	1♠	13+ any, relay	2♠	raise, 6-10 TP	3♠	shapely 6-10 TP	
	1NT	6-10, maybe 4+ ♥ s	2NT	limit+ raise, 4♠s	3NT	semi-gambling	
	2♣/♦	natural, 5-10 pts	3♣/♦	invitational	4♣/♦	4-5 fit-showing	
	2♥	natural, 5-10 pts	3♥	invitational			
1♥	1♠	11+ any, relay	2♥	raise, 6-10 TP	3♥	shapely 6-10 TP	
	1NT	6-10, maybe 4+ ♠ s	2NT	limit+ raise, 4♥s	3NT	semi-gambling	
	2♣/♦	natural, 5-10 pts	3♣/♦	invitational	4♣/♦	4-5 fit-showing	
1♠	1NT	6-10, semi-forcing	2♥/♠	raises, 5-10 TP	3♦	invitational	
	2♣	11+ any, relay	2NT	4+♥s, limit+ raise	3♥/♠	shapely raises	
	2 🔷	natural, 5-10 pts	3♣	natural, 5-10 pts	4♣/♦	natural & 4+♠s	
1NT	3♣/♦	to play	3♥/♠	shortage	4♣/♦	SA Texas (♥/♠)	
2♣	2 •	13+ any, relay	2NT	11-13	3♥/♠	invitational	
	2♥/♠	natural, 7-12	3♣	raise, 9-12 TP			
2♦	2♥	13+ any, relay	2NT	11-13	3♦	raise, 9-12 TP	
	2♠	natural, 7-12	3♣/♥	natural, 7-12	3♠	invitational	
2♥	2♠	natural, non-f	3♣/♦	natural, non-f	3♠	natural, forcing	
	2NT	strong enquiry	3♥	to play	4♣/♦	fit-showing	
2♠	2NT	strong enquiry	3♥	natural, non-f	4♣/♦	fit-showing	
	3♣/♦	natural, non-f	3♠	to play			
2NT	3♣/♦	to play	3♥/♠	natural, forcing	4♣/♦	invitational	

 NT Checkback
 After some 1NT rebids

 Vs 3NT Opening
 4♣ = Majors

 Vs Multi 2 ★
 X = tko of spades, 2♥ = tko of hearts

 Vs RCO style 2s
 X = length in bid suit plus its companion

 Vs Other 2s
 If a weak option is a 1-suiter, X = tko of that suit

 Defence to strong 1♣/2♣
 Aspro: X = ♥s & another, 1 ♦ = ♠s & a minor

 Over 1NT interference
 Suit transfers after 2♥/2♠ overcall; 2NT natural